

**At-A-Glance: Country-by-Country Status of
Bilateral Immunity Agreements with the United States**

As of November 17, 2005, Citizens for Global Solutions was able to identify 96 countries that have signed bilateral immunity agreements with the United States. Under the agreements, countries have agreed not to surrender U.S. personnel directly to the International Criminal Court or to third countries that may surrender U.S. personnel to the International Criminal Court.

Country	International Criminal Court Member State	Status of Bilateral Immunity Agreement with U.S.
Afghanistan	State Party	Signed
Albania	State Party	Signed
Algeria	Signatory	Signed
Andorra	State Party	Unknown
Angola	Signatory	Signed*
Antigua and Barbuda	State Party	Signed
Argentina	State Party	Rejected
Armenia	Signatory	Unknown
Australia	State Party	Under Consideration
Austria	State Party	Rejected
Azerbaijan	No Affiliation	Signed
Bahamas, The	Signatory	Under Consideration
Bahrain	Signatory	Signed*
Bangladesh	Signatory	Signed
Barbados	State Party	Rejected
Belarus	No Affiliation	Unknown
Belgium	State Party	Rejected
Belize	State Party	Signed
Benin	State Party	Signed
Bhutan	No Affiliation	Signed
Bolivia	State Party	Signed*
Bosnia and Herzegovina	State Party	Signed
Botswana	State Party	Signed
Brazil	State Party	Rejected
Brunei	No Affiliation	Signed
Bulgaria	State Party	Rejected
Burkina Faso	State Party	Signed
Burma	No Affiliation	Unknown
Burundi	State Party	Signed
Cambodia	State Party	Signed*
Cameroon	Signatory	Signed
Canada	State Party	Rejected
Cape Verde	Signatory	Unknown
Central African Republic	State Party	Signed

Chad	Signatory	Signed
Chile	Signatory	Under Consideration
China	No Affiliation	Unknown
Colombia	State Party	Signed
Comoros	Signatory	Signed
Congo, Republic of	State Party	Signed
Congo, Democratic Republic of (DRC)	State Party	Signed
Costa Rica	State Party	Rejected
Côte d'Ivoire	Signatory	Signed
Croatia	State Party	Rejected
Cuba	No Affiliation	Unknown
Cyprus	State Party	Rejected
Czech Republic	Signatory	Rejected
Denmark	State Party	Rejected
Djibouti	State Party	Signed
Dominica	State Party	Signed
Dominican Republic	State Party	Signed
East Timor	State Party	Signed
Ecuador	State Party	Rejected
Egypt	Signatory	Signed
El Salvador	No Affiliation	Signed*
Equatorial Guinea	No Affiliation	Signed
Eritrea	Signatory	Signed
Estonia	State Party	Rejected
Ethiopia	No Affiliation	Signed*
Fiji	State Party	Signed
Finland	State Party	Unknown
France	State Party	Rejected
Gabon	State Party	Signed
Gambia, The	State Party	Signed
Georgia	State Party	Signed
Germany	State Party	Rejected
Ghana	State Party	Signed
Greece	State Party	Rejected
Grenada	No Affiliation	Signed
Guatemala	No Affiliation	Unknown
Guinea	State Party	Signed
Guinea-Bissau	Signatory	Unknown
Guyana	State Party	Signed
Haiti	Signatory	Signed
Holy See	No Affiliation	Unknown
Honduras	State Party	Signed
Hungary	State Party	Rejected
Iceland	State Party	Rejected
India	No Affiliation	Signed

Indonesia	No Affiliation	Unknown
Iran	Signatory	Unknown
Iraq	No Affiliation	Unknown
Ireland	State Party	Rejected
Israel	Signatory	Signed
Italy	State Party	Rejected
Jamaica	Signatory	Under Consideration
Japan	No Affiliation	Under Consideration
Jordan	State Party	Under Consideration
Kazakhstan	No Affiliation	Signed
Kenya	State Party	Rejected
Kiribati	No Affiliation	Signed
Kuwait	Signatory	Signed*
Kyrgyzstan	Signatory	Signed*
Laos	No Affiliation	Signed
Latvia	State Party	Rejected
Lebanon	No Affiliation	Rejected
Lesotho	State Party	Rejected
Liberia	State Party	Signed
Libya	No Affiliation	Unknown
Liechtenstein	State Party	Rejected
Lithuania	State Party	Rejected
Luxembourg	State Party	Rejected
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	State Party	Signed
Madagascar	Signatory	Signed
Malawi	State Party	Signed
Malaysia	No Affiliation	Unknown
Maldives	No Affiliation	Signed
Mali	State Party	Rejected
Malta	State Party	Rejected
Marshall Islands	State Party	Signed
Mauritania	No Affiliation	Signed
Mauritius	State Party	Signed
Mexico	State Party	Rejected
Micronesia, Federated States of	No Affiliation	Signed
Moldova	Signatory	Unknown
Monaco	Signatory	Unknown
Mongolia	State Party	Signed
Morocco	Signatory	Signed
Mozambique	Signatory	Signed
Namibia	State Party	Rejected
Nauru	State Party	Signed
Nepal	No Affiliation	Signed
Netherlands	State Party	Rejected
New Zealand	State Party	Unknown

Nicaragua	No Affiliation	Signed
Niger	State Party	Rejected
Nigeria	State Party	Signed**
North Korea	No Affiliation	Unknown
Norway	State Party	Rejected
Oman	Signatory	Signed
Pakistan	No Affiliation	Signed
Palau	No Affiliation	Signed
Panama	State Party	Signed
Papua New Guinea	No Affiliation	Signed
Paraguay	State Party	Rejected
Peru	State Party	Rejected
Philippines	Signatory	Signed
Poland	State Party	Rejected
Portugal	State Party	Rejected
Qatar	No Affiliation	Unknown
Romania	State Party	Signed*
Russia	Signatory	Under Consideration
Rwanda	No Affiliation	Signed
Saint Kitts and Nevis	No Affiliation	Signed
Saint Lucia	Signatory	Rejected
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	State Party	Rejected
Samoa	State Party	Rejected
San Marino	State Party	Unknown
Sao Tome and Principe	Signatory	Signed
Saudi Arabia	No Affiliation	Unknown
Senegal	State Party	Signed
Serbia and Montenegro	State Party	Rejected
Seychelles	Signatory	Signed
Sierra Leone	State Party	Signed
Singapore	No Affiliation	Signed
Slovakia	State Party	Rejected
Slovenia	State Party	Rejected
Solomon Islands	Signatory	Signed
Somalia	No Affiliation	Unknown
South Africa	State Party	Rejected
South Korea	State Party	Unknown
Spain	State Party	Rejected
Sri Lanka	No Affiliation	Signed
Sudan	Signatory	Unknown
Suriname	No Affiliation	Unknown
Swaziland	No Affiliation	Unknown
Sweden	State Party	Rejected
Switzerland	State Party	Rejected
Syria	Signatory	Unknown

Tajikistan	State Party	Signed
Tanzania	State Party	Rejected
Thailand	Signatory	Signed
Togo	No Affiliation	Signed
Tonga	No Affiliation	Signed
Trinidad and Tobago	State Party	Rejected
Tunisia	No Affiliation	Signed
Turkey	No Affiliation	Unknown
Turkmenistan	No Affiliation	Signed
Tuvalu	No Affiliation	Signed
Uganda	State Party	Signed
Ukraine	Signatory	Under Consideration
United Arab Emirates	Signatory	Signed
United Kingdom	State Party	Under Consideration
United States	Signature Rescinded	N/A
Uruguay	State Party	Rejected
Uzbekistan	Signatory	Signed
Vanuatu	No Affiliation	Unknown
Venezuela	State Party	Rejected
Vietnam	No Affiliation	Unknown
Yemen	Signatory	Signed
Zambia	State Party	Signed
Zimbabwe	Signatory	Unknown

State Party: Indicates country has signed and ratified the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court

Signatory: Indicates country has signed but not yet ratified the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court

Rejected: Country has indicated its refusal to sign a bilateral immunity agreement. For official statements on bilateral immunity agreements from U.S. allies and regional organizations, visit http://www.globalsolutions.org/programs/law_justice/icc/bias/allies.html.

*Unconfirmed: Existence of bilateral immunity agreement not disclosed by the U.S. State Department

**The Nigerian Senate has declared the bilateral immunity agreement signed by President Olusegun Obasanjo to be null and void and has called for it to be rescinded.